function sayHello(){

var hello = "Hello World";

return hello;

}

console.log(hello);

像如上这种调用方式会抛出异常: ReferenceError: hello is not defined，因为 hello 变量只能作用于 sayHello 函数中

var name = "Peter";

if(name === "Peter"){

let hello = "Hello Peter";

} else {

let hello = "Hi";

}

console.log(hello)

上述代码同样会抛出 ReferenceError: hello is not defined 异常，因为 hello 只能够在闭合的块作用域中进行访问，我们可以进行如下修改:

var name = "Peter";

if(name === "Peter"){

let hello = "Hello Peter";

console.log(hello);

} else {

let hello = "Hi";

console.log(hello);

}